WRITTEN ANSWERS TO STARRED AND UNSTARRED QUESTIONS SET FOR FRIDAY, THE 7TH MARCH, 2008*

Suicide by farmers

†* 121. SHRI BHAGWATI SINGH:
DR. PRABHA THAKUR:

Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that during the last few years incidents of suicide by the farmers in lakhs of number have come to the notice of Government;

(b) If so, the details thereof, State-wise;

(c) whether Government has formulated any action plan to improve the economic situation of the farmers and to make agriculture a profitable job; and

(d) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI SHARAD PAWAR): (a) and (b) A Statement indicating number of suicides by farmers during the last few years, as reported by the State Governments is enclosed as Statement. (*See* below)

(c) and (d) Based on the Revised Draft National Policy for Farmers submitted by the National Commission on Farmers, the Government has approved the National Policy for Farmers 2007. Various recommendations made by the Commission for rejuvenation of agriculture and allied sectors, as accepted by the Government, have been incorporated in the National Policy for Farmers. These include, *inter alia,* asset reforms in respoect of land, water, livestock, fisheries and bio-resources; support services and inputs like application of frontier technologies for improving productivity in a sustainable manner; agricultural bio-security system; supply of good quality seeds and disease-free planting material; issue of soil health passbooks to the farmers and integrated nutrient and pest management system; region and crop specific implements and machinery and support services for women etc.

In addition, for revitalization of agriculture sector, Government has launched two new Schemes namely, National Food Security Mission (NFSM) to ensure adequate availabiliy of foodgrains in the country and Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojna (RKVY) with an objective to incentivise the states so as to increase public investment in Agriculture and allied sectors and to provide flexibility and autonomy to states in the process of planning and executing Agriculture and allied sector schemes, with an outlay of Rs. 4882.48 and Rs. 25,000 crore respectively during Eleventh Plan Period. Besides, a number of initiatives, Plan Schemes and programmes including the initiatives/programmes announced in the Budget 2008-09 have been taken/initiated to address the problems faced by the farmers.

To address the problem of suicide by farmers, Government of India has approved a Rehabilitation Package amounting to Rs. 16978.69 crore, for 31 suicide prone districts spread over the states of Andhra Pradesh, Maharashtra, Karnataka and Kerala. The Package consisting of short term and long term measures is being implemented since July, 2006. It aims at establishing a sustainable and viable farming and livelihood support system through

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* The sitting of the Rajya Sabha on Friday, the 7th March, 2008 was cancelled. Answers to Questions put down in the lists for the day were laid on the Table of the House on Monday, the 10th March, 2008.

†Original notice of the question was received in Hindi.

debt relief to farmers, improved supply of institutional credit, assured irrigation facilities, watershed management, better extension and farming support services and subsidiary income opportunities.

Statement

Cases of suicide by Farmers as received from State Governments

Sl. No.	Name of the State	Period	No. (Based on the figures reported by State Govts.)	
1	2	3		4
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2004		1251
		2005		632
		2006		514
		2007 (upto 30.06.2007)		142
2.	Karnataka	2004-05		271
		2005-06		163
		2006-07		343
		2007-08 (upto 31.12.2007)		235
3.	Maharashtra		Total	Vidarbha
		2004	632	441
		2005	595	431
		2006	2355	1448
		2007	1985	1230
		2008 (upto Jan 2008)	110	72
4.	Kerala	2001 to 2006		841
		2007 (upto 31.10.2007)		64
5.	Tamil Nadu	2000-2007 (upto to March 2007)		26
6.	Punjab*	2004		11
		2005		6
		2006		3
7.	Gujarat	2004		7
		2005		125
		2006		149

*The information reported *vide* State Government letter No. 4/39/06, Agri.2 (10)/7257 dt. 21.03.06 relates to the cotton belt of Punjab. Government of Punjab has also reported *vide* their letter no. 4/15/07-Agri. 2 (10)/3943 dt. 11.05.07, that number of suicides due to debt burden in the year 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006 was 2, nil, 3 and 3 respectively.

NB 1: Nil report has been received from some states namely, Orissa, Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Goa, Haryana, Sikkim, J&K, Mizoram, Chhattisgarh, Assam, Meghalaya, Arunachal Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur and Rajasthan and all UTs.